

# **REVISE B.A COURSE (SOCIOLOGY)**

## **PAPER-I**

### **INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY**

- 1. Fundamental of Sociology**
  - 1.1 Nature, Scope, and subject matter of Sociology
  - 1.2 Brief historical development of Sociology
  - 1.3 Society and community
  - 1.4 Relationship with other social sciences like Economic, Political Science, History, Psychology, and Anthropology.
  - 1.5 Social interaction processes  
Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation, Acculturation, and Assimilation.
  
- 2. Social Groups**
  - 2.1 Definition and Functions
  - 2.2 Types of Social Groups  
In and out group, Primary and Secondary groups, Reference groups. Formal and informal Groups and Pressure groups
  
- 3. Social Institutions**
  - 3.1 Definition, Structure and Function of the following Institutions:  
Family, Religion, Education, Economics, Political  
Inter-relationship among various social institutions.
  
- 4. Cultural and Related Concepts**
  - 4.1 Definition and aspects of culture  
Material and non-material culture  
Ideal and real culture
  - 4.2 Elements of culture  
Beliefs, values, norms (folkways, mores, laws)
  - 4.3 Organization of culture  
Traits, complexes, and patterns
  - 4.4 other related concepts  
Cultural relativism, Sub-Culture and ethnocentrism
  
- 5. Socialization and Personality**
  - 5.1 Role and Status
  - 5.2 Socialization
  - 5.3 Culture and Personality
  
- 6. Deviance and Social Control**
  - 6.1 Definition and types of deviance
  - 6.2 Formal and informal methods of social control

## **7. Social Stratification**

- 7.1 Determinants of Social Stratification  
Caste, Class, Ethnicity, Power, Prestige and Authority
- 7.2 Social Mobility  
Definition and types
- 7.3 Dynamics of social mobility

## **8. Social and Cultural Change**

- 8.1 Definition of social change
- 8.2 Dynamics of social change  
Education, Innovation, Industrialization, Urbanization and Diffusion
- 8.3 Resistance to change

### **Recommended Text Books**

- 1. Horton Paul B. and Hunt, Chester L (1990), Sociology Singapore: McGraw Hill Book Company.
- 2. Sociology 1 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad
- 3. Sociology 2 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad
- 4. Taga, Abdul Hameed (2000) An Introduction. New York: Harper and Rows

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Betrnad, Alvin L. (1969). Basic Sociology-An Introduction to Theory and Methods, New York; Appleton Century Crofts.
- 2. Broom, Leonard and Selznic. Phipps, Sociology A text with adopted readings, New York; Haper and Row Publishers.
- 3. Curran, Jr.(1977).Introductory sociology: A basis Self Instructional Guide
- 4. Inkeles, Alex (Ed) (latest Ed).what is Sociology? An Introduction to the discipline and profession, foundation of sociology Service Englewood Cliffs.N.J prentice hall Inc. Davis. Kingsley (latest Ed).Human society .Princeton University Press.
- 5. Hafeez, Sabeeha (1990), The Changing Pakistan Society. Karachi: Royal Book company, Zaibunisa Street, Sadar.
- 6. Horton Paul B. and Hunt, Chester L.. (1990) Sociology singapore.Macgraw Hill Book Company.
- 7. Koeing, Samuel (1957). Sociology-An Introduction to the Science of Society, New York: Barnes and Bobble Books, Harper and Row Publisher.
- 8. Lee, Alfred Mcbuing and lee, Elizabeth Braint (1961) Marriage and the family, New ork: Barnnnnes and Boble, Inc.
- 9. Merrii, F.E., (latest ed,), Sociology and Culture. N.J. Englewood Cliffs.
- 10. Perry, John A., and Perry, Ernak (1980), The Social Web-An Introduction to Sociology New York: Macgraw Hill Book c., Inc.
- 11. Philips, Bernard (1990). Sociology-Form Concepts to Practice. New York: McGraw Hill Book Company Inc.
- 12. Rao, C. Nshaukar (1990), Sociology, New Delhi: S.C Chand and Company Ltd.

13. Thio, Aex (lasted Ed.) Sociology-An Introduction New York: Harper and Ros.

## **PAPER-II**

### **SOCIAL PROBLEMSAND RESERCH**

#### **1. Contemporary Major Social Problems in Pakistan**

- 1.1 Population Growth.
- 1.2 Crime and Juvenile Delinquency
- 1.3 Urbanization
- 1.4 Illiteracy
- 1.5 Gender Disparity
- 1.6 Child Labour
- 1.7 Sectarianism

#### **2. Introduction**

- 2.1 what is social research
- 2.2 functions of research

#### **3. Types of social research**

- 3.1 Descriptive
- 3.2 Explanatory

#### **4. Steps in Social Research**

- 4.1 identification of research problem
- 4.2 objective of research
- 4.3 review of relevant literature
- 4.4 tools of data collection
- 4.5 sampling design
  - 4.5.1 probability sampling  
Simple random and stratified random
  - 4.5.2 Non-probability sampling  
Accidental and purposive
- 4.6 Data Collection
- 4.7 Data Analysis
  - 4.7.1 Measures of central tendency  
Percentage and averages, mean, median, and mode
- 4.8 data Interpretation
- 4.9 Report writing
- 4.10 References and Bibliography

#### **RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS**

1. Baily, K.D. (2000).Methods of Social Research, New York: The Free Press.
2. Baker, Therese L.(1990),Doing Social Research, New York: The Free press

3. Chaudhry, Muhammad Iqbal (2000) Pakistan Society, Lahore.
4. Horton, Paul B. and Leslie Gerald R. (Latest Ed.). The Sociology of Social Problem, New York: Appleton century Crofts.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Horton, Paul, B. and Leslie Gerald R. (latest Ed).The Sociology of Social Problem, New York: Appleton Century Crofts.
2. Nordskog, Joh, E, (latest) Analyzing Social Problems, News York: Henry Holt Inc.
3. Phillips, Harold A. and Henderson, David (latest Ed) Contemporary Social Problems Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc.
4. Senter, R. J. (1969). Analysis of Data – Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences Illinois, Scott Freeman and Company.
5. Young, Pauline, V. (1990) Scientific Social Surveys and Research. Tokyo Charles E. Tutrtle Co.

### **EXISTING B.A COURSE (SOCIOLOGY)**

#### **Paper-A—Introduction to Sociology**

#### **I. Introduction**

1. The field of Sociology
2. Sociology as a social science
3. Scope and utility of sociology (discussing its relation to other social sciences)

#### **II Society**

1. Definition of Society
2. Social groups and groupings
3. Basis of order in Society  
Laws, Folkways, Mores and Social Norms

#### **III Culture**

1. Meaning of Culture
2. Universality and variability of cult. (Social Norms).Individual and Culture

#### **IV Socialization**

1. Meaning of Socialization
2. Self and Society
3. Factors influencing personality formation
  - (i) Biological factors
  - (ii) Social Factors, and
  - (iii) Culture factors

#### **VI Social Process**

1. Competition and Cooperation
2. Conflict
3. Accommodation, Assimilation and Acculturation

#### **VI Social Institution**

1. Structure and function of social institution
  2. Family
  3. Education
  4. Economics Institution
  5. Political Institution
  6. Religious Institution
- VII Social Stratification**
1. Caste and Class
  2. Ethnocentrism
  3. Social immobility
- VIII Social Changes**
1. Meaning of Social Change
  2. Theories of social change
  3. Meaning of social movements

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Green-Sociology

**Paper-B- Applied Sociology**

- I. Social Problems**
1. Definition of Social Problems
  2. Some Contemporary Social Problems of Pakistan in the following fields:
    - (i) Population
    - (ii) Crime, types of crime
    - (iii) Family
- II Rural Population of Pakistan**
1. Rural-urban differences:
    - A. Environmental
    - B. Occupational
    - C. Rural-urban Mobility
      - (i) Illiteracy
      - (ii) Factions and feuds
      - (iii) Conservatism-fatalism

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. J. Bernard—Social Problems and Mid Century, Pakistan Censure Data, 1964.