

ARCHAEOLOGY (NEW) EFFECTIVE FROM
1994 EXAMINATIONS AND ONWARD

**PAPER “A” PART – II INTRODUCTION TO
ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANCIENT HISTORY**

This paper will have two parts Part – A and Part – B.

Part – A

Introductory Archaeology:

Aims and objective of Archaeology, History and development of archaeology.

Definition of Archaeology, aims and objective of archaeology, history and development of archaeology, Relation of archaeology with history, geography, anthropology and other sciences.

Dating methods in archaeology: (such as coins, inscriptions, c/4 dating, dendrochronology).

Part – B

Ancient History of Pakistan and India:

Sources of ancient Indian history; Vedic Aryans, (their social Political, economic and religious life); and teachings of Buddha: Alexander’s invasion of Pakistan: administration of Chandar-gupta maurya: Ashoka’s contributions to Buddhism; achievements of Kanieshka; Gandhara art.

Books Recommended

1. Joukowskhy, M. “A complete manual of field Archaeology”, 1980 U.S.A.
2. HOLE, F and Heizer, R. F. “Prehistoric Archaeology – A” brief introduction. 1977 New York.
3. Wheeler, R. M. “Archaeology from the earth” 1961 London.
4. Danni, A. H. A short History of Pakistan. Book 1, 1967, Karachi.
5. Majumdar, R. C, et. Al “An Advanced History of India” Part – 1 1960 London.

PAPER – B PART – II

ARCHAEOLOGICAL HERITAGE OF PAKISTAN

Marks: 75

Pre-historic Period	Span valley culture; Sanghao cave; Mehar Garh; Sheri Khan Tarakai
Proto-historic Period	Rahman Dheri; Kot Diji; Mohenjodarl; Harappa; Gandhara Grave Culture.
Historic Period	Taxila: (Sirkap; Dharmarajika, Julian)
Islamic Period	Bandhore; Mansoor; Lahore; (Fort; Badshahi Mosque, Shalimar Gardan); Peshawar; (Mohabat Khan Mosque; Gorgutri, Bala Hisar).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Dani, A. H. “Rescent Archaeological Discoveries in Pakistan UNESCO, 1988 Tokya”.
2. Rendell, H. M
Dennell, R. W.
Halim, M.A. Pleistocene and Paleolithic Investigations in the soan Valley, Northern Pakistan 1989 Oxford.
3. Salim, A. H. “The Middle stone age Cultures of Northern Pakistan” 1986, Islamabad.
4. Dani, A. H. “Ancient Pakistan” Volume – II 1965 – 66 Peshawar.
5. Khan, F. Knox
J. R. Thomas, K. D. “Explorations and excavations in Bannu District North West Frontier Province Pakistan 1985 – 1988” 1991 London.
6. Morohall. J. “A guide Taxila” 1960 Cambridge.
7. Sehrai. F. “A Guide to Takht Bhai”, 1982 Peshawar.
8. Dani. A. H. “A short History of Pakistan” Book – I 1967 Karachi.
9. Sehrai. F. “Hund: The forgotten city of Gandhara”, 1979 Peshawar.
10. Khan. F. A. “Banbhore”, 1964 Karachi.
11. Khan A.N. “Al-man Sura: A forgotten Arab metropolis in Pakistan”, 1990 Karachi
12. Khan. M. I. “Shalimar”.